

BRAZIL

ULTIMATE BRAZIL







DURATION: 13 days / 12 nights
SEASON: May through December

DEPARTURES: Guaranteed with a minimum of 4 participants

TRIP RATING: Easy Tour, Grade (I) - This activity-oriented, hotel and resort-based trip offers a superb

natural history and cultural overview of some of the most spectacular national parks, nature reserves and intriguing cities in Brazil. It features guided excursions of 2-5 hours duration by

vehicle or boat, plus short hikes at elevations below 3,000'.

2024 DATES: On request any week during the season

INTRODUCTION:

South America's largest nation is a delightful, often-overlooked destination for nature and cultural tourism. Encompassing climatic zones ranging from tropical to temperate, the country's diverse ecosystems include some of the earth's most inspiring wildlands—the Amazon, spectacular Iguaçu Falls, the Atlantic rainforest and mile-upon-mile of gorgeous beaches. Like its landscapes, Brazil's cultures are equally varied, running the gamut from cosmopolitan and chic to rural and indigenous. Influences from European, African, and Indian populations are manifested in the unique traditions found in different regions. Combining excursions into some of the country's finest parks and reserves with tours of colorful, historic cities such as Rio de Janeiro and Salvador da Bahia, this exciting *soft adventure* provides an exceptional introduction to Brazil.

We begin our journey with a tour of Rio de Janeiro, one of the most vibrant and beautiful cities in the world. Our visits include Copacabana Beach, a cable car ride on $P\bar{a}o$ de $A\bar{c}ucar$, a hike through Tijuca National Park and Corcovado Mountain, where the famous statue of Christ watches over the city. After touring Rio we fly to Salvador da Bahia on the northeastern coast, we learn about the African and colonial traditions while enjoying some of the most pristine beaches in the country. On a visit to the Sapiranga Ecological Reserve we can take a dip in the river Pojuca or the waterfalls in the middle of a dense rainforest. Next, we visit the Praia do Forte Tivoli EcoResort, which provides opportunities for various activities, or just relaxation and a spa treatment. We conclude our journey of discovery in the tropical forests surrounding one of South America's most spectacular natural wonders, Foz do Iguaçu. These astounding waterfalls consist of 275 tiered cascades, and are wider than Victoria Falls and higher than Niagara. After witnessing the power of this natural wonder, we fly to São Paulo and connect home.

DAY-BY-DAY ITINERARY:

DAY 01: USA / RIO DE JANEIRO

We depart the USA on an overnight flight to Rio de Janeiro.

DAY 02: RIO DE JANEIRO

We are met upon arrival in **Rio**, considered by *National Geographic Traveler* as one of the 50 places of a lifetime. Transfer to the **Pestana Rio Atlantica or Miramar by Windsor Hotels** on the lovely Copacabana beach. Lunch is on your own. In the afternoon, meet your Southwind local guide for a tour of *cidade maravilhosa*, or marvelous city, founded by the Portuguese in 1567. We begin with a drive along the beach to the *Centro*, to visit some important historical downtown sites. Stops include the Metropolitan cathedral, the Imperial Palace and a walk on old Rio streets. Next, we head to The Urca quarter to board a cable car for a spectacular ride up *Pāo de Açucar*, or Sugar Loaf Hill. Rio's best-known landmark, stands 1,300' above Guanabara Bay offering a superb view of the entire city. This evening, enjoy a local style restaurant and a samba show completing our welcome to South America's most vibrant city.

DAY 03: RIO DE JANEIRO

After a leisurely breakfast, we enjoy a driving tour and nature hike in **Tijuca National Park**, home to 46 square miles of tropical jungles, which is what remains of the forest once surrounding Rio de Janeiro. The contrast between the urban center of Copacabana and the park, less than 30 minutes away, with its exuberant green forest, lofty peaks, waterfalls and creeks, has to be experienced to be believed. Birdlife is abundant, as are iguanas and monkeys. Within the park we ascend **Corcovado Mountain**, where the statue of Christ the Redeemer overlooks the city. Lunch is at a local *Churrascaria* restaurant before returning to the **Pestana Rio Atlantica or Miramar by Windsor Hotels** to enjoy an afternoon on Rio's renowned beaches or some personal sightseeing. Dinner is on your own to try Rio's great variety of restaurants.

DAY 04: RIO DE JANEIRO / PETROPOLIS

Morning scenic drive to historic **Petrópolis** for a day visit. Here we find a mountain retreat with European influence located in Serra dos Órgãos, 1.5 hours from Rio de Janeiro. **The Imperial Museum** served as the summer residence of the imperial family during the 19th century. Various historical pieces such as the crown of Emperor Don Pedro II, historical documents, imperial jewelry and priceless pieces of art belonging to the imperial family, can be viewed. We also visit the Crystal Palace, built in France in a cast iron pre-molded structure at the request of Conde D'Eu and Princess Isabel. Today it is used for concerts and theatrical presentations. Another stop is the São Pedro de Alcântara Cathedral, a French neo-gothic building dating back to 1884. A walk along boulevards and through plazas brings us to the house of Santos Dumont, former residence of a well-known Brazilian inventor. After a local style lunch, return to Rio and the familiar **Pestana Rio Atlantica or Miramar by Windsor Hotels** for the evening. (B,L)

DAY 05: RIO DE JANEIRO / SALVADOR DA BAHIA

We catch a morning flight to **Salvador da Bahia**. Reception by Southwind local staff and transfer to the new boutique style **Fera Palace Hotel**. Bahia is Brazil's most historic state. The principal city, Salvador da Bahia, is the oldest in the country and served as the colonial capital from 1549 to 1763. A center of the sugar economy, the city sustained the country's prosperity until the 18th-century. Bahia retains strong links to its African heritage, creating a unique and vibrant culture. Later this afternoon, explore the nearby modern suburb of Barra at the mouth of the Todos os Santos Bay with its remarkable forts and lighthouse. We walk by the waterfront by the **Santo Antonio fort**, considered the first fortress built in Brazil, it shelters the small Nautical Museum, which contains maps and navigation equipment of old Portuguese and Spanish ships and findings of the ship Galeao Sacramento that sunk in the entrance of the bay centuries ago.

DAY 06: SALVADOR DA BAHIA

Following breakfast, we venture out into the upper and lower districts of this colorful city, considered the country's soul and birthplace of Brazilian culture. Walk among splendid 16th & 17th century homes and churches such as the Cathedral and San Francisco displaying some of the finest baroque religious artwork in South America. We visit one of the city's museums, either the **Costa Pinto Museum** (fine collection of colonial furniture, antique jewelry, clusters of gold and silver amulets given to female slaves) or the **Sacred Art Museum** (considered the finest museum of its kind in Brazil with a vast collection from the 17th and 18th centuries). At the **Modelo Market** we may catch a demonstration of *capoeira*, the martial art developed by African slaves as a form of combat and later transformed into a type of dance

and folklore tradition. After seeing the Lacerda elevator, we explore parts of the city not often seen by travelers; artists' studios, including a ceramist, weaver, and painter working in the native style. To try the regional cuisine of African influence with a variety of dishes, lunch is included in a local restaurant in old town. Return to the comforts of the **Fera Palace Hotel** for the evening.

(B,L)

DAY 07: CACHOEIRA / SALVADOR DA BAHIA

We venture inland today, driving to the colonial jewel, **Cachoeira**, a community of about 30,000, situated on the Paraguassu River. Renowned as the center of the Candomblé orthodoxy, the Afro-Brazilian religion of the northeast, Cachoeira's beautiful 18th century architecture is unmarred by the presence of modern structures and is home to many traditional artists. Our route takes us through the oldest farmlands in Brazil, a region of vast sugar-cane and tobacco plantations. We stop first at the small town of **Santo Amaro** to see its bustling market and learn insights into the lifestyle of rural Brazil. We continue our drive westwards through rolling hills to Cachoeira, the jewel of the Bahian hinterland. On a walking tour of the old town, we see colonial houses and browse in some local wood carvers' shops. We also encounter the Sisterhood of Boa Morte, a sorority with roots to the time of slavery. A country style lunch is served at the hilltop Fazenda Santa Cruz of the Souza family, a pleasant property overlooking the valley. Later, we visit the **Danemann Cultural Center** where first-class cigars are expertly rolled. Settle in for the night back at the **Fera Palace Hotel**. Driving distance: 150 miles or about 4.5 hours round-trip. (B,L)

DAY 08: SALVADOR DA BAHIA / PRAIA DO FORTE

After an early breakfast, we take the Coconut Highway north, through small villages and deserted beaches to **Praia do Forte**. Along the way we visit the **Sapiranga Reserve**, an ecological reserve in the dense Atlantic rainforest. Here we may take a dip in the river Pojuca or the waterfalls, in the midst of an incredible variety of tropical flora and fauna. Next, we stop at the ruins (slowly being restored) of an imposing castle overlooking the sea, the Castelo do Garcia d'Avila - built in 1552, the first great Portuguese edifice in the country. After lunch, we have time to visit the **Tamara Aquarium**, a national sea turtle preservation project and one of Brazil's most successful ecological programs. The visitor's center provides a unique up-close view of these majestic animals and other sea life. We also explore the village and its local craft shops or walk on the beautiful beach before checking in to the exclusive **Praia do Forte Tivoli EcoResort**. Dinner is included at the resort tonight. **Driving distance**: 60 miles or about 1.5 hours.

(B,L,D)

DAY 09: ECORESORT / PRAIA DO FORTE

Today is at leisure to enjoy the resort's exclusive facilities and beaches. Choose from a variety of optional ecotourism, recreational and social activities such as; canoeing, nature hiking, birding, fishing, snorkeling, windsurfing, yoga or local dance lessons, tennis, soccer, beach volleyball or even an exciting zip line tour in the nearby nature reserve. You may prefer to indulge in a luxurious massage or other therapeutic treatments at the onsite Thalasso Spa. Lunch and dinner are included at the resort restaurants to try the finest local and international cuisine offering new flavors, aromas and colors for the palette. Overnight at the **Praia do Forte Tivoli EcoResort**. (B,L,D)

DAY 10: SALVADOR DA BAHIA / IGUAÇU FALLS

Transfer to the airport early this morning for a flight to **Foz do Iguaçu** with a stop in Rio or São Paulo. Arrive in the afternoon, reception and private transfer to the Belmond's **Das Cataratas Hotel**, a lovely Portuguese-colonial building set among tropical vegetation, adjacent to the famous falls as it's the only hotel located inside the National Park do Iguaçu. After a short orientation, the rest of the afternoon is at leisure to stroll along the nearby **walkways**, photograph the falls at sunset time or enjoy the outdoor pool at the hotel. Dinner is included tonight at the hotel's Itaipu restaurant serving a blend of Brazilian and international cuisine. (B,D)

DAY 11: FOZ DO IGUAÇU / ARGENTINA SIDE

Iguaçu means "great water" in the Guarani Indian language, and with an average of 62,000 cubic feet/second of water rushing over its 275-tiered cascades, these world-renowned falls are truly spectacular! Spanning more than 1.8 miles and with a drop of more than 260', Iguaçu Falls are wider than Victoria and 1.5 times higher than Niagara. Following breakfast, we cross the international Brotherhood Bridge into Argentina to enjoy the best, close-up views of the falls. We walk along the lower canyon trail and take a boat across to San Martin Island with its distinct rainforest microclimate, abounding in epiphytes and birds. From here, we view the San Martin, Adam and Eve, and Three Musketeers falls. After lunch and a stop at the Park's Visitor Center, we hike along the upper falls trail before ending our visit at the impressive Garganta del Diablo, or Devil's Throat. Later and time permitting, we visit Puerto Iguazu, Argentina briefly. We return across the river to Foz do Iguaçu, Brazil and the comfortable Das Cataratas Hotel.

(B.L)

DAY 12: FOZ DO IGUAÇU / SAO PAULO

Rising early, we head out with our guide to explore the **Brazilian side of the falls** located in the largest reserve of non-Amazonian tropical forest in South America. Impressive views abound of the various cascades. Photographers will have a field day as the morning light allows wonderful opportunities for impressive images. Check-out of the hotel by early afternoon (luggage storage available). Later in the afternoon, transfer to the airport, fly to **São Paulo** and connect to your international overnight flight to the USA.

DAY 13: USA

Arrive in the **USA** this morning and make onward connections home (or begin an optional extension to other destinations in Brazil or South America).

NOTES ON THE ITINERARY: Although we do our best to adhere to the schedule listed above, the day-by-day activities are subject to change for numerous reasons beyond our control including group requirements, weather, road/trail/lake and river conditions as well as flight delays, cancellations or schedule changes. Wildlife and bird viewing will be carefully pursued but spotting specific species or certain numbers of species cannot be guaranteed. This trip is suitable for physically fit participants accustomed to outdoor activities age 7 and up. Hiking distances and altitudes are approximate, and times indicated are NET (not including lunch or rest breaks, exploring the area, photographs, etc).

2024 LAND COST: 4-6 participants: from \$7,650 p.p.d.

7-12 participants: from \$7,150 p.p.d.

Single Supplement: from \$1,900

p.p.d.=per person based on double or triple occupancy not including airfare.

Note: End of the year or holiday departures could have a Land Cost surcharge of 10-15%. Please check with your personal Southwind Travel Consultant for more details.

ESTIMATED AIRFARE: The Land Cost for this trip DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY FLIGHTS. Round-trip **international** airfare from US gateways (JFK, Miami, Dallas, Houston, Atlanta) to Rio and returning from Sao Paulo is about \$1,200-\$1,400 per person (not including flights within Brazil). **In-country flights** (Rio-Salvador, Salvador-Iguassu and Iguassu-Sao Paulo) are estimated at \$400-700 per person with a Brazil Airpass in conjunction with your international ticket. Airlines offering non-stop service to Brazil include United, American, Delta and LATAM Airlines. Upon receipt of your deposit, Southwind will send you information about booking your flights to match your land itinerary.

SERVICES INCLUDED:

- Comprehensive pre-departure planning packet and expert travel advice.
- All **in-country transfers** as scheduled. Ground transportation in spacious and comfortable private vehicles with professional drivers.
- Private bus and boat transportation where applicable.
- Local and return flight reconfirmation, in-country airport check-in and luggage assistance.
- Accommodations in first-class (4-5 star) hotels and resorts as listed (or at similar hotels and resorts), on a shared basis with private bath.
- Single Supplement provides single room accommodations in all hotels. Due to the limited number of rooms at some hotels, making reservations well in advance is recommended. Advanced bookings are recommended if you require double beds (King/queen) for couples, or plan to arrive early or extend your stay.
- All **meals** indicated on the itinerary (B=breakfast; L=lunch; D=dinner). **Vegetarian diets accommodated** on request (advance notification required). For other diets, consult your travel specialist before making a reservation.
- All **guided tours** (as listed) conducted on a private basis by knowledgeable, English-speaking local guides (includes applicable entrance fees). Tours and activities at Tivoli EcoResort are provided with other hotel guests.

NOT INCLUDED:

- US domestic, international flights, nor local flights within Brazil (Airpass available)
- Tours, meals (at about \$30-45 each per person) or other services not listed on the itinerary.

- Early arrivals, dayrooms or late check-outs at hotels.
- Alcoholic beverages nor items of a personal nature; such as clothing, equipment, laundry and phone calls.
- Tips to the local staff.
- Expenses incurred in preparation such as, but not limited to, non-refundable airline tickets or traveler's insurance, and additional expenses resulting from flight delays, schedule changes, cancellations, or missed connections.

WEATHER: The weather conditions are as varied as the habitats we visit, ranging from cooler weather in the Petrópolis area (highs in the upper 60's) to the hot, humid conditions of the tropical forests around Foz do Iguaçu (highs in the upper 80's and low's in the 70's). August through November are pleasant months to visit the falls. For this trip, you should bring layered clothing that will accommodate a variety of temperatures ranging from 40°F at night to 95°F during the day at the hottest locations. June-September is typically the Brazilian dry season along the coast, while December-February is more humid with occasional showers.

TRAVEL INSURANCE: We strongly recommend purchasing coverage to protect your trip investment. Travel insurance is important in case of unexpected events prior to departure causing the need to cancel or change your dates. Weather, natural events, medical reason, quarantine, local strikes, personal injury/illness (for you, your traveling companion or family members at home), could require itinerary interruption or changes. Missed connections, delayed arrival, lost/delayed baggage or the need for medical attention or evacuation are also reasons why coverage is important. Southwind recommends **Travel Insured International** which offers coverage options at a good value. If you, your traveling companion or a family member has a pre-existing medical condition, you can still receive coverage if a recurrence of the condition forces you to cancel your trip, but you do need to purchase a plan **within 21 days of your deposit**. Southwind can provide eQuote for insurance to review upon receipt of your deposit and Trip Reservation eForm.

Learn more about coverage offered by Travel Insured International

HOW TO SIGN UP: Please complete Southwind's <u>Trip Reservation eForm</u>. There are fields for up to 6 travelers per form with the same address. The deposit is \$1,500 per person, <u>please click here to pay your deposit</u> by any major credit card through our secure CardConnect system. In the total amount due box, enter your deposit amount (without a comma) based on the number of travelers in your party. If you prefer, you can also call us at 1-800-377-9463 to make payment arrangements by phone or send a check. You will receive confirmation of your deposit.

Due to Brazil's popularity, we recommend making reservations at least 4 months in advance. Once your trip is guaranteed to operate, you will receive a comprehensive pre-departure planning documents by email.

Land Balance: Final payment is due at 120 days by Visa, Mastercard, Discover, American Express or check. You will receive a trip invoice indicating your balance due. Provided services and space are available, reservations can be accepted up to 60 days before departure.

Cancellation Fees and other policies are outlined under the current Terms & Conditions on Southwind's website.

We look forward to having you travel with us in Brazil!

Southwind Adventures, Inc.

Your Latin America Travel Specialist since 1990
Tel: 303-972-0701 or 800-377-9463 • info@southwindadventures.com
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24UBR: Version, Jan24